



mm **G100**

APPLICATION

- Intrinsically safe for Gas to:
Class I, Zone 0 Ex ia / AEx ia
Class 1 Division 1
- Non-contacting inductive technology to eliminate wear
- Compact and self-contained
- High durability and reliability
- High accuracy and stability
- Sealing to IP65/IP67 as required



As a leading designer and manufacturer of linear, rotary, tilt and intrinsically safe position sensors, Althen has the expertise to supply a sensor to suit a wide variety of applications. Our intrinsically safe G100 incorporates electronics system EX08 which is CSA approved for use in potentially explosive **gas/vapour** atmospheres. The G100 is designed for demanding hydraulic or pneumatic cylinder position feedback applications where service life, environmental resistance and cost are important and is ideal for OEMs seeking good sensor performance for arduous applications in hazardous areas.

Overall performance, repeatability and stability are outstanding over a wide temperature range. The unit is highly compact and space-efficient, being responsive along almost its entire length. Like all Althen sensors, the G100 provides a linear output proportional to travel. Each unit is supplied with the output calibrated to the travel required by the customer, any stroke from 0-5mm to 0-800mm and with full EMC protection built in. The sensor is very rugged, being made of stainless steel with an inert fluoropolymer-sheathed probe with a stainless steel target tube. The sensor is easy to install in cylinders and has a range of mechanical options. Environmental sealing is to IP65 or IP67 depending on selected cable or connector options.

SPECIFICATIONS

Dimensions¹ Body diameter Body Length (to seal face) Probe Length (from seal face) Target Tube Length	35 mm 43 mm calibrated travel + 58 mm calibrated travel + 30 mm
Independent Linearity	$\leq \pm 0.25\%$ FSO @ 20°C - up to 450 mm $\leq \pm 0.5\%$ FSO @ 20°C - over 450 mm
Temperature Coefficients	$< \pm 0.01\%$ /°C Gain & $< \pm 0.01\%$ FS/°C Offset
Frequency Response	> 10 kHz (-3dB)
Resolution	Infinite
Noise	$< 0.02\%$ FSO
Intrinsic Safety²	Class I, Zone 0 Ex ia IIC T4 Ga AEx ia IIC T4 Ga Class I, Division 1, Groups A, B, C, D; T4 (Ta = -40°C to +80°C)
Sensor Input Parameters (connector option/s) (cable option/s)	Ui: 11.4V, Ii: 0.20A, Pi: 0.51W. Ci: 1.16µF, Li: 50µH Ci: 1.36µF, Li: 860µH with 1km max. cable
Environmental Temperature Limits Operating Storage	-40°C to +80°C -40°C to +125°C
Sealing	IP65/IP67 depending on connector / cable option
Hydraulic Pressure	350Bar

SPECIFICATIONS (CONTINUED)

EMC Performance	EN 61000-6-2, EN 61000-6-3
Vibration	IEC 68-2-6: 10 g
Shock	IEC 68-2-29: 40 g
MTBF	350,000 hrs 40°C Gf
Drawing List ³ G100-11 P100-12 P100-15 TG24-11	Sensor Outline Typical Target Installation details Mounting Thread details Optional Target Tube Flange details
¹ For full mechanical details see drawings G100-11	
² Approval only applies to the specified ambient temperature range and atmospheric conditions in the range 0.80 to 1.10 Bar, oxygen ≤ 21%	
³ 3D models, step or .igs format, available on request	

INTRINSICALLY SAFE EQUIPMENT

Intrinsically safe equipment is defined as “equipment which is incapable of releasing sufficient electrical or thermal energy under normal or abnormal conditions to cause ignition of a specific hazardous atmosphere mixture in its most easily ignited concentration.” CSA approved to;

- Class I, Zone 0 Ex ia IIC T4 Ga AEx ia IIC T4 Ga
- Class I, Division 1, Groups A, B, C, D; T4
- (Ta = -40°C to +80°C)

Designates the sensor as belonging to; Class I, Zone 0: can be used in areas with continuous, long or frequent periods of exposure to hazardous gas / vapours.

Protection class ia IIC, denotes intrinsically safe for Zones 0, 1 & 2 and IIA, IIB and IIC explosive gases.

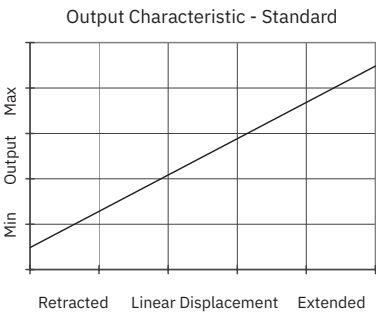
Temperature class T4: maximum sensor surface temperature under fault conditions 135°C.

Ambient temperature range extended to -40°C to +80°C.

It is imperative Althen intrinsically safe sensors be used in conjunction with a galvanic barrier to meet the requirements of the product certification. The Althen G005 Galvanic Isolation Amplifier is purpose made for Althen IS sensors making it the perfect choice. Refer to the G005 datasheet for product specification and output configuration options.

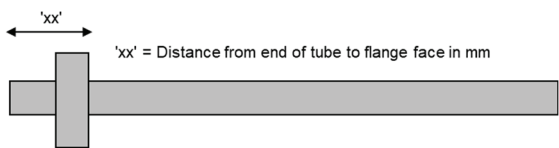
For cable lengths exceeding 10 metres a five wire connection is recommended to eliminate errors introduced by cable resistance and associated temperature coefficients.

CSA approved sensors suitable for dust (H series) applications, are also available from Althen.



G100	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h
	Displacement	A	Adjustments	Connections	Option	R	Option	Z000

a Displacement		Value
Factory set to any length from 0-5 mm to 0-800 mm (e.g. 0- 254 mm)		254
b Output		
Supply V _{dc} (tolerance)	Output	Code
+5V (4.5 - 5.5V)	0.5 - 4.5V (ratiometric with supply)	A
Supply Current: 10mA nominal, 12mA max.		
c Calibration Adjustments		Code
Accessible default		blank
Sealed		Y
d Connections		Code
Connector IP65 4 pin (3+earth) DIN 43650 'C'		J
Connector IP65 4 pin (3+earth) DIN 43650 'C', pre-wired 3-core cable		Jxx
Connector IP65 4 pin (3+earth) DIN 43650 'C', pre-wired 5-core cable		JQxx
Cable gland IP67 M12, nylon, 3-core cable		Lxx
Cable gland IP67 M12, nylon, 5-core cable		LQxx
Cable gland, short† IP67, metal, 3-core cable		Mxx
Cable gland, short† IP67, metal, 5-core cable		MQxx
Specify required cable length 'xx' in cm. e.g. L2000 specifies axial cable gland with 20 m of cable, 50 cm supplied as standard. Note! maximum length supplied 15000cm. †Nb: restricted cable pull strength.		



e Mounting Thread		Code
M20 x 1.5		N
3/4 16 UNF	Hex. 30 mm A/F, Ø 30 mm seal face. Supplied with O-ring seal.	P
M18 x 1.5		T
See P100-15 Drawing for Mating Thread Details.		
f Target Tube		Code
Stainless Steel 316 O.D.: 9.45 mm		R
See P100-12 Drawing for Typical Target Installation details.		
g Target Tube Mounting Flange		Code
None		U
Penny & Giles HLP100		Vxx
Temposonics (M4 fixing)	Please specify flange position in mm. eg. W17.5 specifies a Tempo style flange fitted 17.5 mm from the front face	Wxx
Parker Hannifin		Xxx
See TG24-11 Drawing for Target Details.		
h Z-code		Code
Calibration to suit G005 required		Z000
IP67 M12 IEC 61076-2-101 conn. No access to cal. Adjustments, must include option 'Y'		Z600
IP67 M12 IEC 61076-2-101 conn. with access to cal. adjustments		Z601
Tighter Independent Linearity; $\leq \pm xx\%$ FSO @20°C $\leq \pm 0.1\%$ 0 - 10 mm min. to 0 - 450 mm $\leq \pm 0.25\%$ 0 - 451 mm to 0 - 600 mm $\leq \pm 0.5\%$ 0 - 601 mm to 0- 800 mm max.		Z650

THREE OR FIVE-WIRE MODE CONNECTION

The aim of this document is to help readers who do not understand what is meant by three or five wire modes of connection between the galvanic isolation amplifier and sensor, and the factors behind them. It is by no means an in-depth technical analysis of the subject.

Whether opting for a pre-wired Althen Intrinsically Safe sensor or one with a connector, choosing the right mode of connection and cable to suit the application requires careful consideration.

Interconnecting cables are not perfect conductors and offer resistance to current flow, the magnitude of resistance[†] depends on conductors resistivity, which changes with temperature, cross sectional area[†] and length. If the voltage were to be measured at both ends of a length of wire it would be found they are different, this is known as volts drop. Volts drop changes with current flow and can be calculated using Ohm's law, it should be noted that volts drop occurs in both positive and negative conductors. The effects of volts drop can be reduced by increasing the conductors cross sectional area, this does not however eliminate the effects due to temperature variation. There are instances where large cross-section cables are not practical; for example most standard industrial connectors of the type used for sensors have a maximum conductor capacity of 0.75mm², copper prices and ease of installation are other considerations.

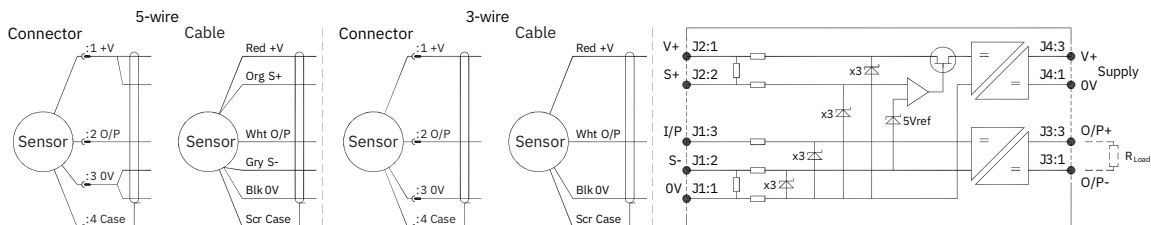
This is important because the effects of volts drop can significantly alter the perceived accuracy of the sensor which is ratiometric i.e. the output signal is directly affected by the voltage across the sensor. Changes in temperature will also be seen as gain variation in the sensor output.

Three wire mode connections are common and are suitable in most cases with short or moderate cable runs. Applications that do not require a high degree of accuracy but have cable runs, say in excess of 10m, volts drop can reduced by introducing a terminal box close to the sensor and using a larger cross-section cable for a majority of the cable run. Sensors supplied with three core cable are calibrated with the cable fitted which largely eliminates errors due to conductor resistance at room temperature however, as mentioned above, small gain errors due to temperature fluctuations should be expected.

Five wire mode connections have significant benefits as losses in the positive and negative conductors are compensated for by the galvanic isolation amplifier which can ‘sense’ the voltage across the sensor and dynamically adjust the output voltage so that the voltage across the sensor is correct. The effects of cable resistance and associated temperature coefficients are eliminated allowing for smaller conductors than a three wire connection for the same cable run. The amplifier can compensate for up to 15Ω per conductor with a current flow of 15mA, which is more than adequate for 150m of 0.25 mm² cable, longer lengths will require larger conductors.

For this reason Althen recommends five wire connections for cable lengths exceeding 10 metres in 0.25 mm² cable to preserve the full accuracy of the sensor.

See illustrations below for examples of connecting a sensor to the galvanic isolation amplifier.



Cable Length (metres)	Up to 150	150 - 300	300 - 450	450 - 600	600 - 900	900 - 1000
Cross Section (mm ²)	0.25	0.5	0.75	1.0	1.5	2.0

The table above shows recommended conductor sizes with respect to cable length for both three and five wire connections, based on copper conductors. Three wire connections will introduce a gain reduction of 5% and a ±1% temperature dependence of gain over the range -40°C to +80°C for the cable temperature. (i.e. about -150 ppm/°C for the maximum lengths shown and less pro rata for shorter lengths.)

It should be noted that the maximum cable length, as specified in the sensor certification, takes **precedence** and **must not** be exceeded.

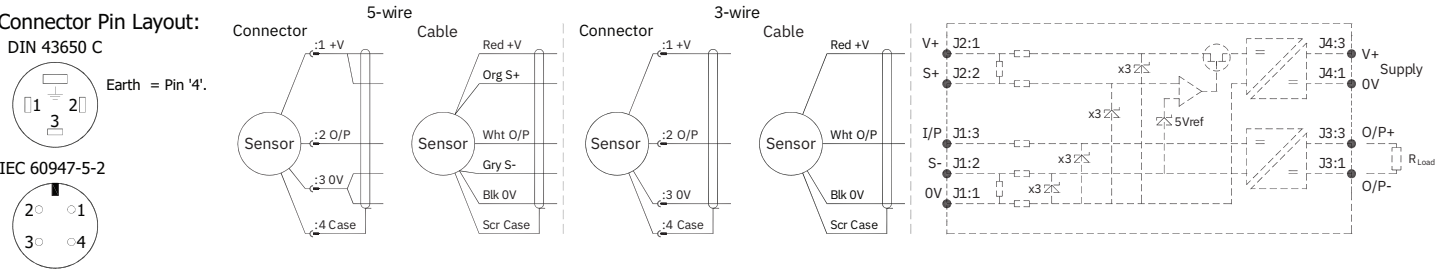
Althen sensors are supplied with three core 0.25 mm² cable as standard, however five core 0.25 mm² cable can be supplied on request. The galvanic isolation amplifier is available as;

- G005-*** for ‘G’ and ‘H’ prefix sensors
- X005-*** for ‘E’, ‘M’ and ‘X’ prefix sensors

[†] $R = \rho L / A$ ρ is the resistivity of the conductor (Ωm) L is the length of conductor (m) A is the conductor cross-sectional area (m²).
[‡] It is presumed that direct current flow is uniform across the cross-section of the wire, the galvanic isolation amplifier and sensor are a dc system.

INSTALLATION INFORMATION

Table with 4 columns: Electronics Version, Output Description, Supply Voltage: Vs (tolerance), Load resistance. Row 1: EX08, 0.5 - 4.5V (ratiometric with supply), +5V (4.5 - 5.5V) 10mA Nom., 5kΩ min.



PUTTING INTO SERVICE

This sensor must only be installed, operated and maintained by competent and suitably trained personnel. The installation and maintenance must be carried out in accordance with all appropriate international, national and local standard codes of practice and site regulations for intrinsically safe apparatus. The use, installation, or maintenance of the sensor, in any other way than intended, may impair its operation or the protection it provides. The sensor must be used with a galvanic isolation barrier designed to supply the sensor with a nominal 5V and to transmit the sensor output to a safe area. The barrier parameters must not exceed:-

Table with 3 columns: Ui = 11.4V, Ii = 0.20A, Pi = 0.51W. Row 2: Ci = 1.36µF*, Li = 860µH*, (with maximum length integral cable). Row 3: Ci = 1.16µF, Li = 50µH, (without integral cable).

*Figures for 1km cable where: Ci = 200pF/m & Li = 810nH/m. Cable characteristics must not exceed:- Capacitance: ≤ 200 pF/m or max. total of: 200 nF. Inductance: ≤ 810 nH/m or max. total of: 810 µH. Approval only applies to specified ambient temperature range and atmospheric conditions in the range: 0.80 to 1.10 Bar, oxygen ≤ 21%. Markings and safety parameter information for product marked EX06, see annex 1.

SPECIAL CONDITION FOR SAFE USE

The apparatus does not meet the 500 V r.m.s dielectric strength test between circuit and frame, in accordance with clause 6.3.13 of IEC 60079-11:2011. This must be taken into consideration on installation. Under certain extreme circumstances, the non-metallic and isolated metal parts incorporated in the enclosure of this equipment may generate an ignition-capable level of electrostatic charge. Therefore the equipment shall not be installed in a location where the external conditions are conducive to the build-up of electrostatic charge on such surfaces. This is particularly important if the equipment is installed in a zone 0 location. In addition, the equipment shall only be cleaned with a damp cloth.

Use: The sensor is designed to measure Linear or rotary displacement and provide a proportional analogue output signal. Assembly and Dismantling: The unit is not to be serviced or dismantled and re-assembled by the user. WARNING: Substitution of components may impair intrinsic safety. AVERTISSEMENT: La substitution de composants peut altérer la sécurité intrinsèque. Maintenance: No maintenance is required.

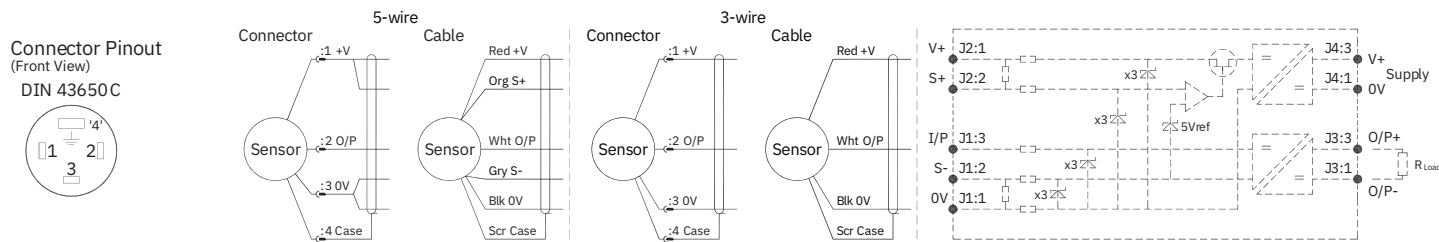
ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS

Pollution degree: 2
Installation category: I
Humidity 80% to temperatures up to 31 °C decreasing linearly to 50% rH at 40 °C; /// max 80% rh, non condensing.
The sensor has been assessed for indoor use only. Where used outdoors suitable environmental protection must be provided.

Annex 1 - Markings and Entity Parameters for product with EX06 electronics system.
Ex ia IIC T4 (Ta= -40 to 80°C)
AEx ia IIC T4 (Ta= -40 to 80°C)

Table with 3 columns: Ui = 11.4V, Ii = 0.20A, Pi = 0.51W. Rows show capacitance (Ci) and inductance (Li) with and without integral cable.

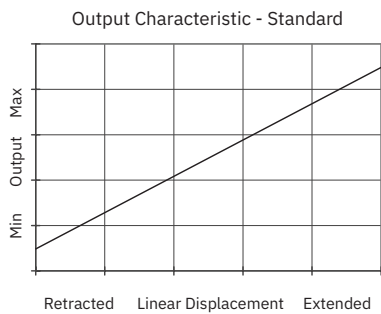
*Figures for 1km cable where: Ci = 200pF/m & Li = 660nH/m
Cable characteristics must not exceed:-
Capacitance: ≤ 200 pF/m or max. total of: 200 nF
Inductance: ≤ 660 nH/m or max. total of: 660 μH



N.b. sensors supplied with cable, the free end must be appropriately terminated.

OUTPUT CHARACTERISTIC

Target position at start of normal travel is 36.0 mm from seal face. The output increases as the target is moved away from the sensor body, the calibrated stroke is between 5 mm and 800 mm.



GAIN AND OFFSET ADJUSTMENT

(Where accessible - Typically ± 10% Min available)
To adjust the gain or offset use a small potentiometer adjuster or screwdriver 2mm across. Do not apply too much force on the potentiometers.

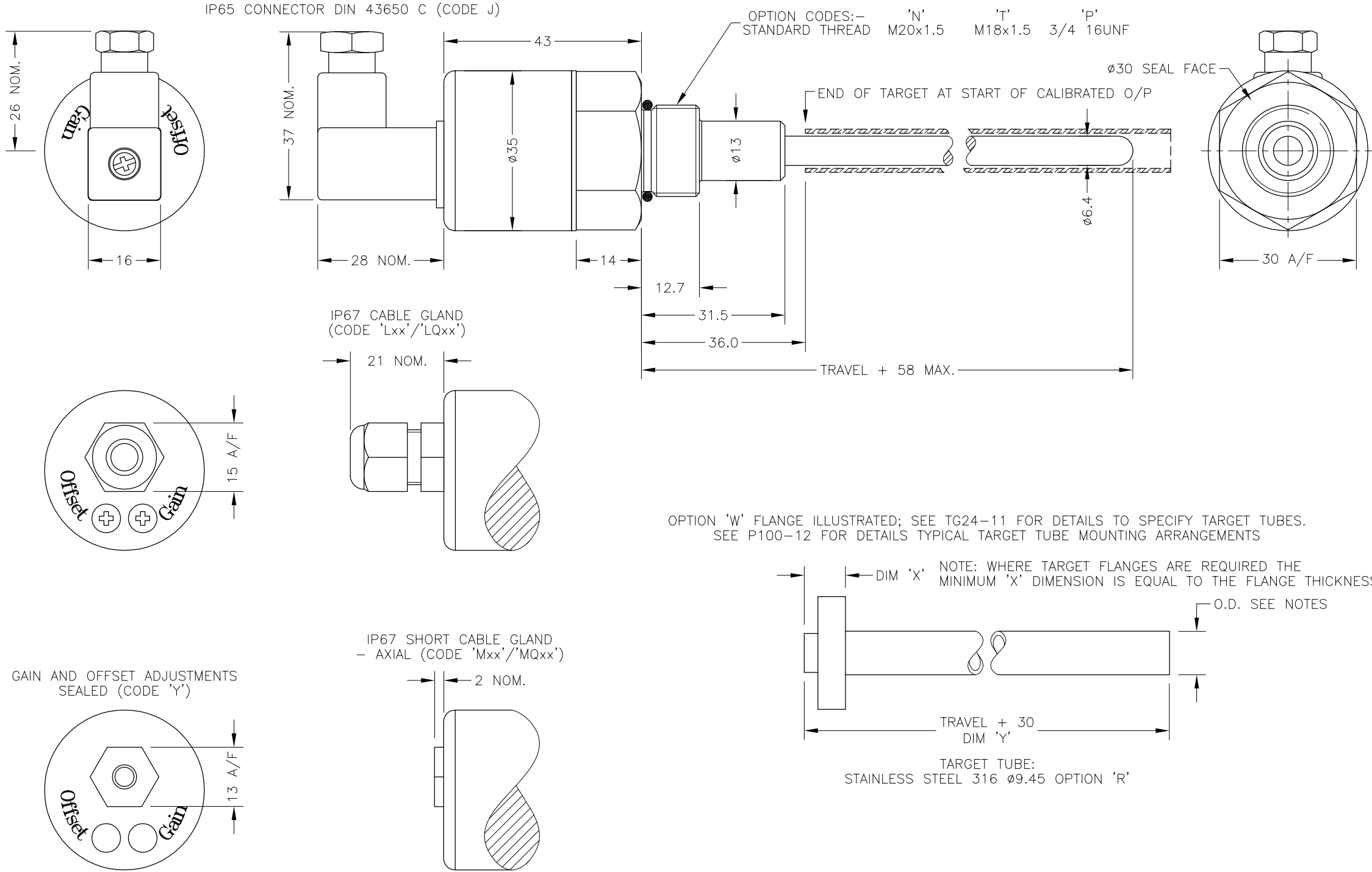


INCORRECT CONNECTION PROTECTION LEVELS

Table with 2 columns: Protection Level (A) and Description (Not protected - the sensor is not protected against either reverse polarity or over-voltage. The risk of damage should be minimal where the supply current is limited to less than 50mA).

MECHANICAL MOUNTING

Via mounting thread, maximum tightening torque: 100Nm.
See drawing P100-15, Installation Details Mounting Threads & Seals. An O ring seal is provided, size BS908 for M20 & 3/4 UNF thread or 14.3 x 2.4 for M18 thread. Install the target tube using the flange provided or fix directly into the piston rod using adhesive for instance, the end of the target tube can be proud or flush with the piston end face as required - see drawing P100-12.



ELECTRICAL OPTIONS/ SPECIFICATIONS

OUTPUT	SUPPLY
0.5 TO 4.5V RATIOMETRIC	5V
SUPPLY CURRENT 12mA TYP. 20mA MAX.	
CABLE: 0.2mm ² , O/A SCREEN, PUR JACKET — SUPPLIED WITH 50cm OR REQUIRED LENGTH IN cm (15000cm MAX).	
STANDARD 3—CORE: JACKET ø4mm BLACK	e.g. 'L50'
OPTIONAL 5—CORE: JACKET ø4.6mm BLUE	e.g. 'LQ50'
CABLE/CONNECTOR* CONNECTIONS;	
3 CORE	5 CORE CONNECTOR
RED	RED :1 +Ve
—	ORG :1 +SENSE (5—WIRE ONLY)
BLACK	BLACK :3 0V
—	GRY :3 —SENSE (5—WIRE ONLY)
WHITE	WHITE :2 OUTPUT
SCREEN	SCREEN :4 BODY

*CONNECTORS; MAXIMUM CONDUCTOR CROSS SECTION 0.75mm²

RANGE OF DISPLACEMENT FROM 0—5mm TO 0—800mm e.g.76, IN INCREMENTS OF 1mm.

BODY MATERIAL: STAINLESS STEEL.

NOTE:— READ INSTALLATION SHEET G000—19 FOR FULL INSTRUCTIONS FOR USE.

CSA APPROVED TO
Class I Zone 0
Ex/AEx ia IIC T4 (Ta= -40 to 80°C)
Ui 11.4V, li 0.2A, Pi 0.51W

APPROVED FOR USE IN CONJUNCTION WITH A GALVANICALLY ISOLATED BARRIER.

NOTE: APPROVAL ONLY APPLIES AT NORMAL ATMOSPHERIC PRESSURE!

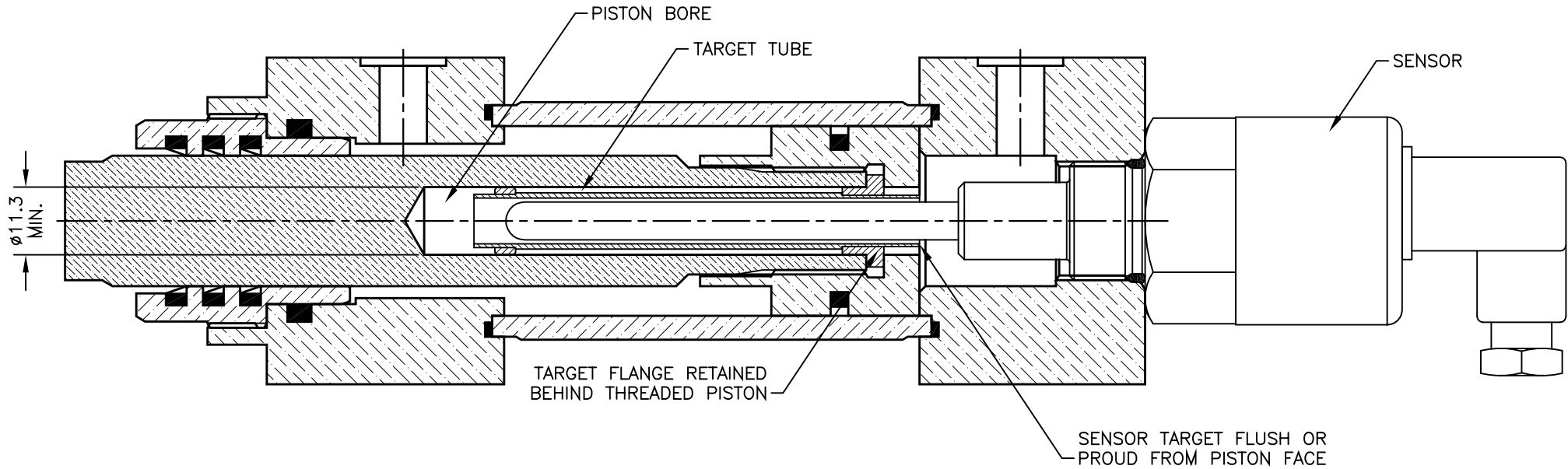
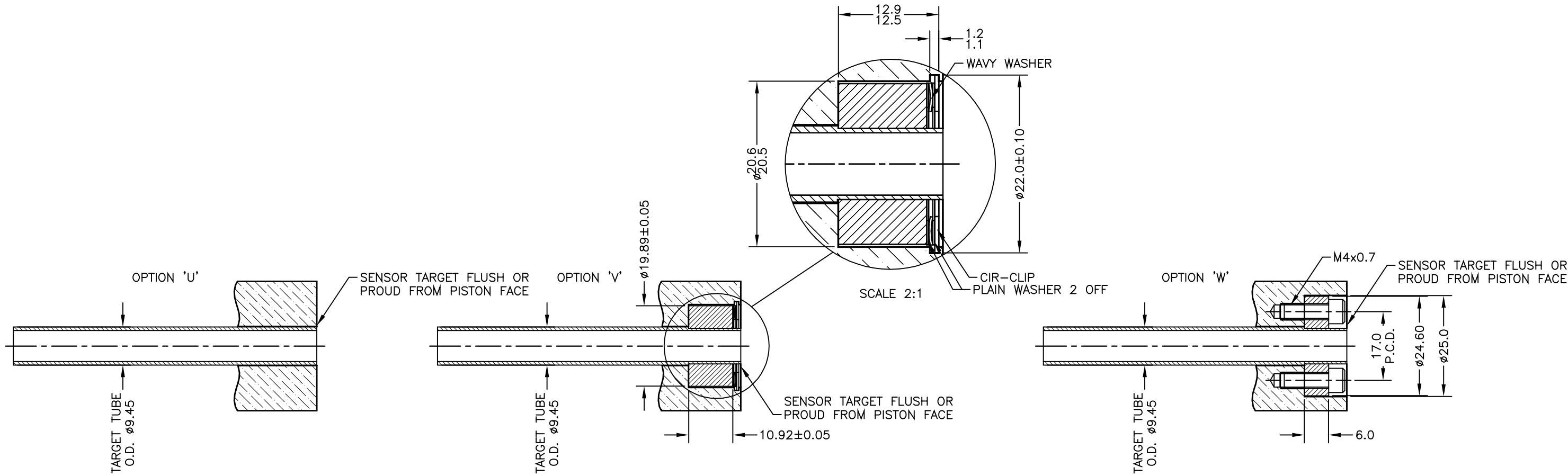
A	FIRST ISSUE.	PDM
B	OPTION 'S' REMOVED - RAN1035.	PDM
C	RANGE WAS 20-600 RAN1056	RDS
D	TARGET NOTES AMENDED ~ RAN1114	PDM
E	5-CORE OPTION ADDED ~ RAN1102	PDM
F	RANGE NOTE AMENDED ~ RAN1200	PDM
G	HEX. LENGTH 14 WAS 15 ~ RAN1160	PDM



DRAWINGS NOT TO BE CHANGED WITHOUT REFERENCE TO THE CHANGE PROCEDURE.
CHANGES TO PARTS USED IN INTRINSICALLY SAFE PRODUCT MUST BE APPROVED BY THE AUTHORISED PERSON
THIS IS AN UNCONTROLLED PRINT AND WILL NOT BE UPDATED.



A	07/03/13		CHECKED BY	X	±0.4		
B	29/06/15		RDS	X.X	±0.2		
C	9/11/15			X.XX	±0.1		
D	18/10/16	DESCRIPTION					
E	06/04/17	G100 INTRINSICALLY SAFE					
F	29/08/17	CYLINDER LINEAR POSITION					
G	11/10/17	SENSOR					
SCALE 10mm		DRAWING NUMBER		G100-11	REV	G	
		SHEET		1	OF	1	

SEE DRAWING TG24-11 FOR TARGET TUBE FLANGE OPTIONS 'V', 'W' & 'X'.



A	FIRST ISSUE.	RDS
B	REDRAWN.	PDM
C	WORDING AMMEDED	RDS
D	TARGET NOTES AMENDED - RAN1349	PDM

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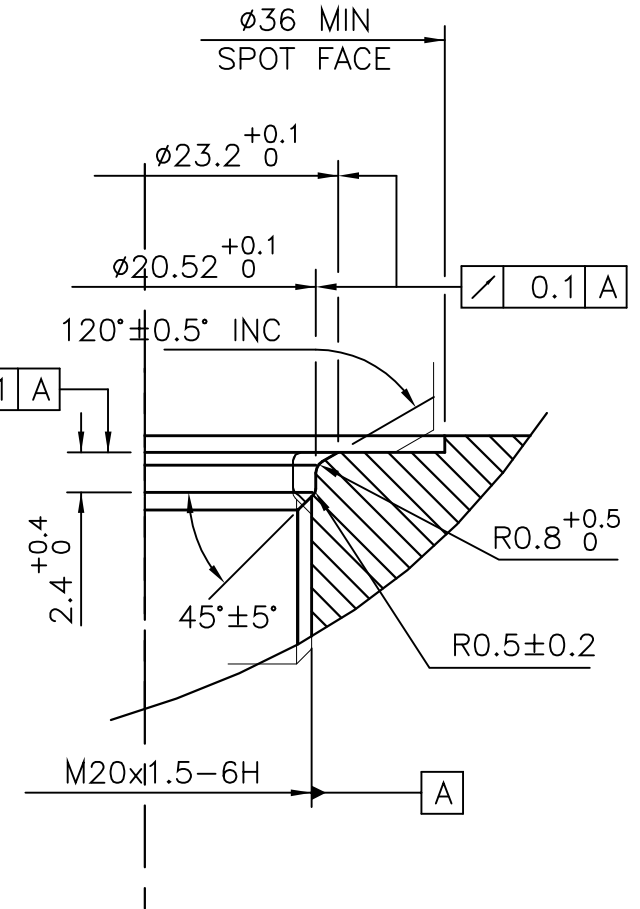
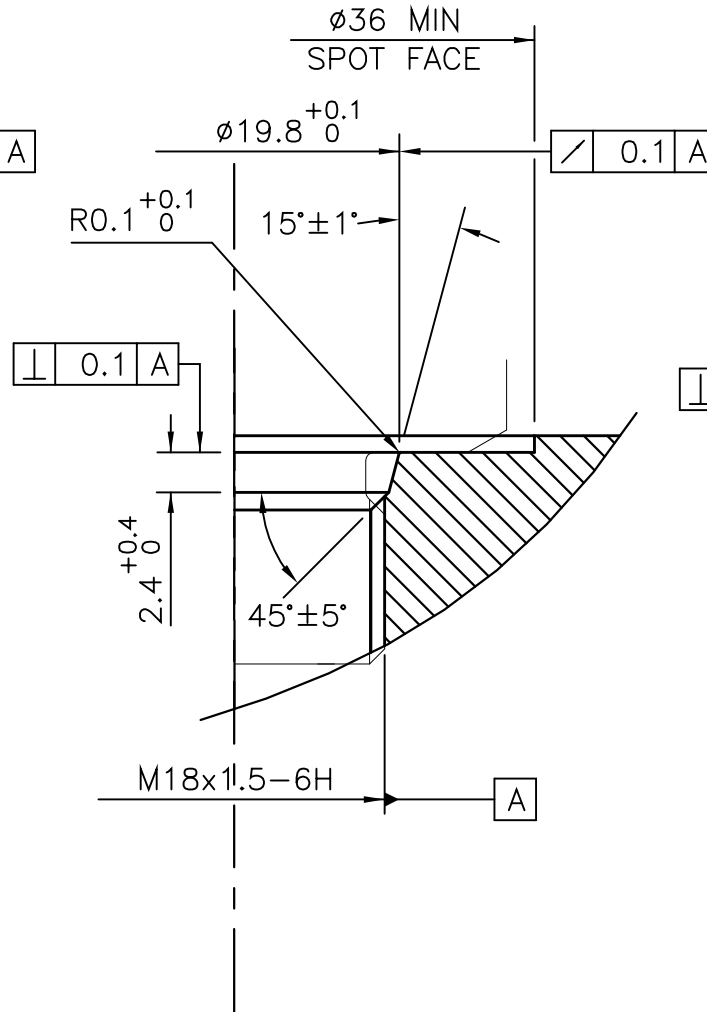
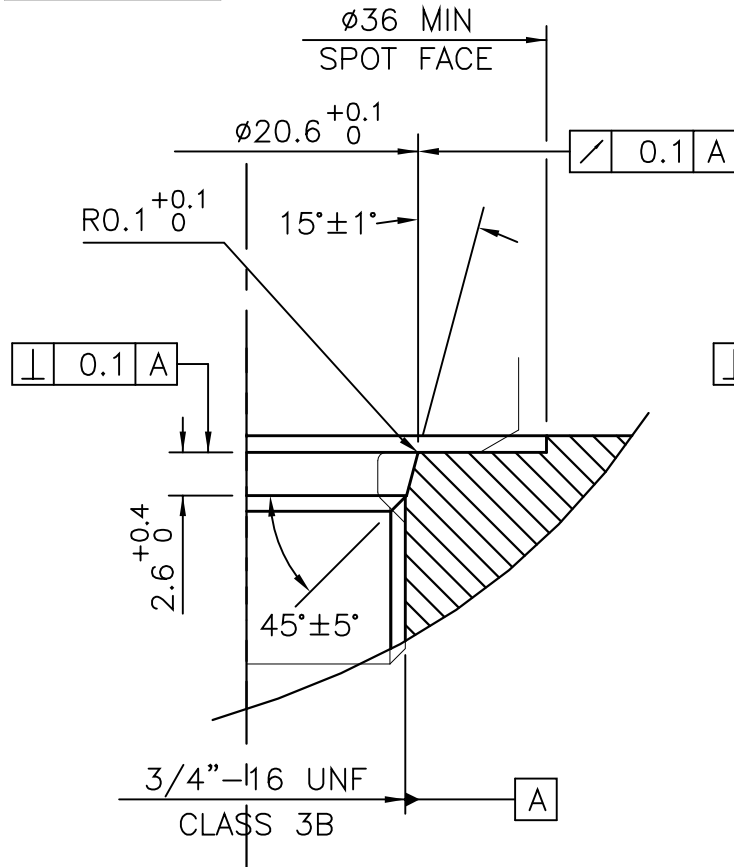
A	28/06/95		CHECKED BY RDM	X	±0.4
B	04/10/11			X.X	±0.2
C	26/10/17			X.XX	±0.1
D	22/01/21			DIMS	mm
		DESCRIPTION			
		TYPICAL TARGET TUBE			
		FITTING OPTIONS			
SCALE 10mm 		DRAWING NUMBER P100-12		REV	<div>D</div>
		SHEET <div>1</div> OF <div>1</div>			

CHECKED
AT REV.

A

RDS

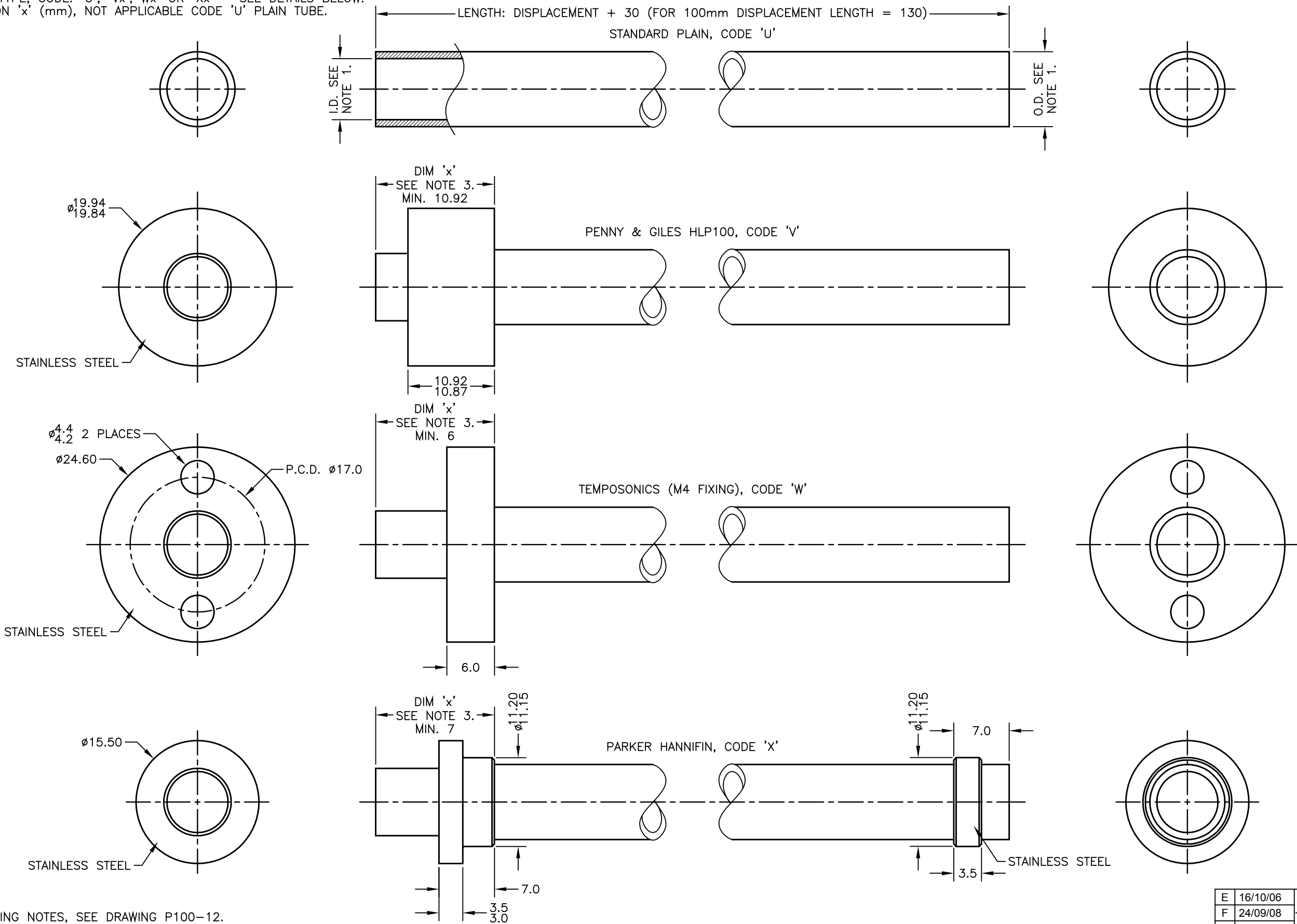
DRAWING NOT TO BE CHANGED WITHOUT REFERENCE TO THE CHANGE PROCEEDURE.
CHANGES TO PARTS USED IN INTRINSICALLY SAFE PRODUCT MUST BE APPROVED
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A	FIRST ISSUE	COH/DS
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A	29/01/95	MATERIAL SEE NOTE 1	X ± 0.4 X.X ± 0.2 X.XX ± 0.1 ALL DIMS mm
		DESCRIPTION INSTALLATION DETAILS MOUNTING THREADS & SEALS	
		SCALE 5mm ↔	DRAWING NUMBER P100-15 REV A SHEET 1 OF 1

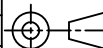

- TARGET TUBE OPTION NOTES:-
1. SPECIFY TUBE MATERIAL; CODE:-
'R' STAINLESS STEEL 316 $\phi 9.45$.
'S' ALUMINIUM 6063 $\phi 3/8"$ (9.2-9.8). NOTE! ONLY AVAILABLE WITH P100 OR P106 VERSIONS.
 2. SPECIFY FLANGE TYPE; CODE: 'U', 'Vx', 'Wx' OR 'Xx' ~ SEE DETAILS BELOW.
 3. SPECIFY DIMENSION 'x' (mm), NOT APPLICABLE CODE 'U' PLAIN TUBE.



TARGET TUBE MOUNTING NOTES, SEE DRAWING P100-12.

E	MATERIAL OPTION REMOVED.	PDM
F	MAT'L OPTION REINSTATED RAN221.	PDM
G	X DIM FOR PH FLANGE SHOWN RAN225	RDS
H	9.45 WAS 9.5 RAN396	RDS
J	REDRAWN, PH FLANGE ROTATED RAN507.	PDM
K	NOTE 1 AMENDED ~ RAN1114.	PDM
L	'x' WAS 'n' ~ RAN1309	PDM

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E	16/10/06		CHECKED BY RDM	X	±0.4	
F	24/09/08			X.X	±0.2	
G	13/11/08			X.XX	±0.1	
				DIMS	mm	
H	11/12/12	DESCRIPTION				
J	23/07/14	TARGET TUBE AND FLANGE				
K	30/11/16	OPTIONS (LIPS 100/106)				
L	08/11/22					
SCALE 5mm 		DRAWING NUMBER		TG24-11	REV <table border="1"><tr><td>L</td></tr></table>	L
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